

## Chapter - 10

### *General Characteristics*

#### 10.1. An overview of tea and snacks stalls in the State

The survey was conducted across 273 tea stalls in the State, the maximum number of stalls constituting 25.64% (70 nos.) were in Kohima district followed by Mon district with 13.91%(38 nos.). The lowest number of stalls is recorded in Kiphire district.

<b>District wise Number of Tea Stalls in the State</b>			
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>District</b>	<b>Tea Stall</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
1	Kohima	70	25.64
2	Dimapur	13	4.76
3	Wokha	30	10.99
4	Mokokchung	21	7.69
5	Phek	27	9.89
6	Peren	28	10.26
7	Tuensang	30	10.99
8	Kiphire	2	0.73
9	Zunheboto	10	3.66
10	Longleng	4	1.47
11	Mon	38	13.92
<b>12</b>	<b>Nagaland</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

It is seen from the table no. 3.6 that 222 nos. of tea stalls are registered under various Act/ Authority like Municipal/ Town Council, Nagaland shops and establishments act 1986 and Village Council. The remaining 51 nos. of the stalls are not registered under any Act/Authority.

#### 10.1.2. Decadal Growth of Tea Stalls

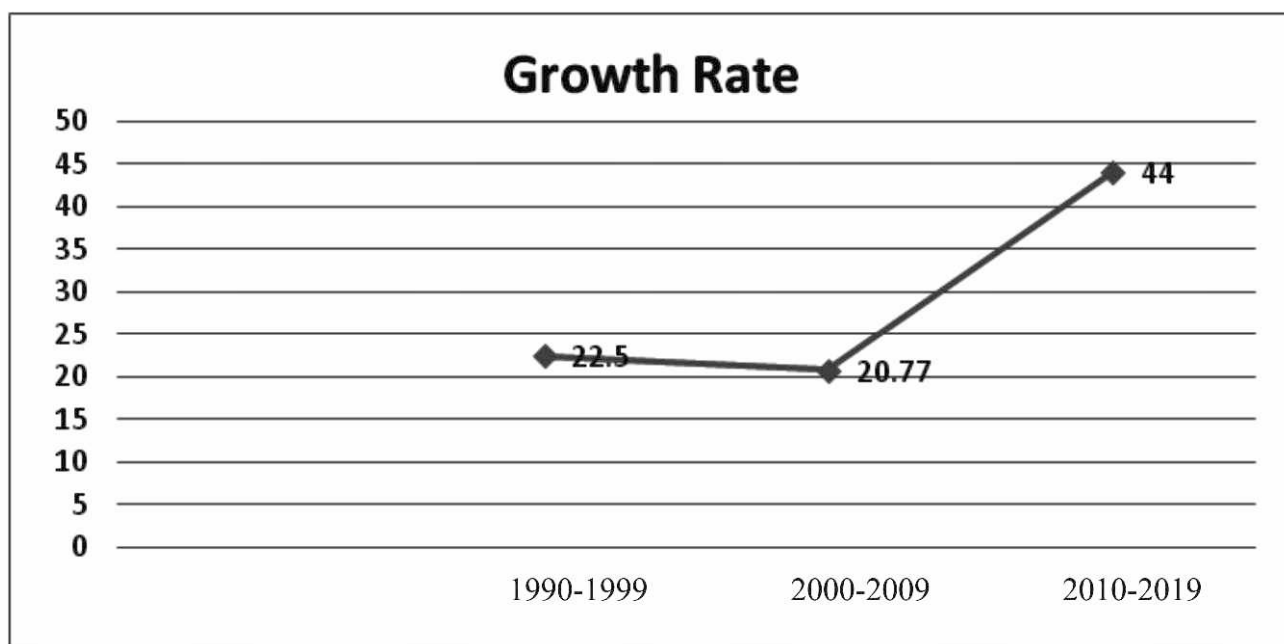
According to the survey, there were only 4 nos. of tea stalls in Nagaland during 1980-1989 and 13 tea stalls in 1990-1999 which increased to 40 and 216 during the period 2000-2009 and 2010-2019 respectively. The given table shows 79.12% of tea stall were established during 2010-2019.

#### **Growth rate of Tea & Snacks Stalls from 1980-1989 to 2010-2019.**

<b>Sl No.</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>No. of Stalls</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>
1	1980-1989	4	
2	1990-1999	13	22.5 %
3	2000-2009	40	20.76 %
4	2010-2019	216	44 %
5	<b>Total / Average Growth</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>29.08 %</b>

(For details refer table no.3.1)

## Graphical growth rate of Stalls



## 10.2. Ownership

**10.2.1 Under of ownership of tea & stalls**, 269 stalls i.e. 98.53% are owned by Private Proprietorship and 4 stalls or 1.47% are under Partnership and other ownership.

**District wise number of tea stalls in Nagaland according to type of ownership.**

Sl No.	Ownership of Tea Stalls	No. of Tea & Snacks Stalls	Percentage
1	Private Proprietary	269	98.53
2	Partnership	3	1.11
3	Others	1	0.37
4	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

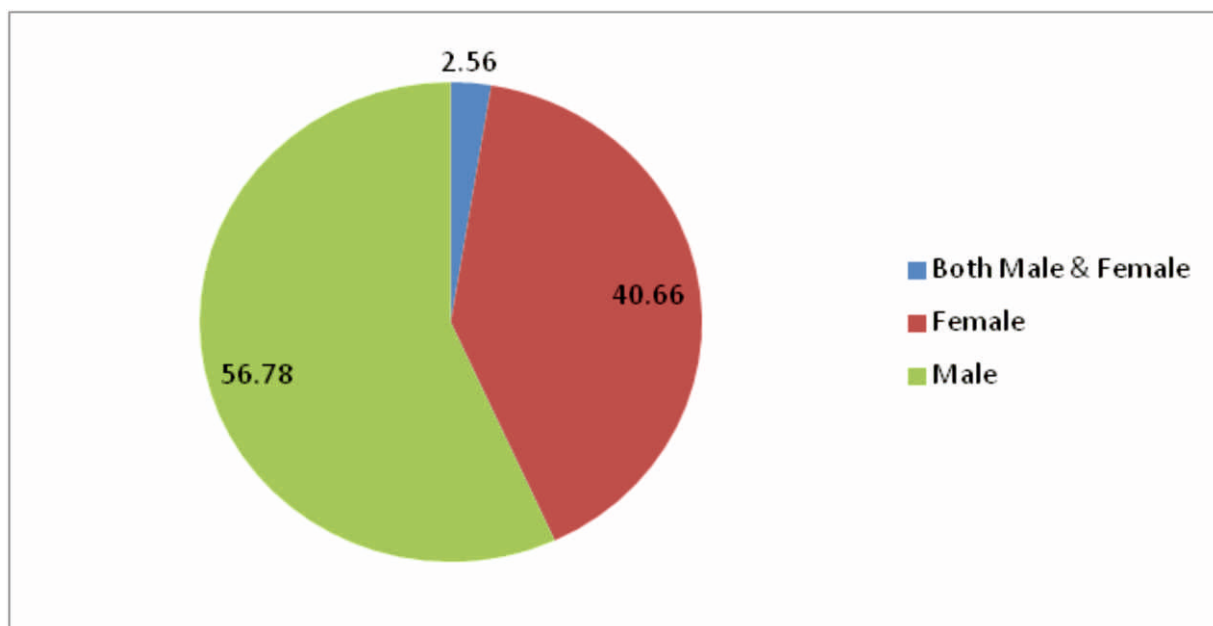
(For details refer Table 3.2)

**10.2.2.** It is interesting to see the male to female ratio proprietors is derived at 58:42. Female owns almost half of tea & snacks stalls in Nagaland. In the district of wokha female proprietors owns more than male i.e. 14 female proprietors and 12 male proprietors.

Sl No.	Ownership by Gender	No. of Stalls	Percentage
1	Male	155	56.77
2	Female	111	40.65
	Both Male & Female(Joint Partnership)	7	2.56
3	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

(For details refer table 3.3)

**Pie Chart representation of Proprietor by Gender.**

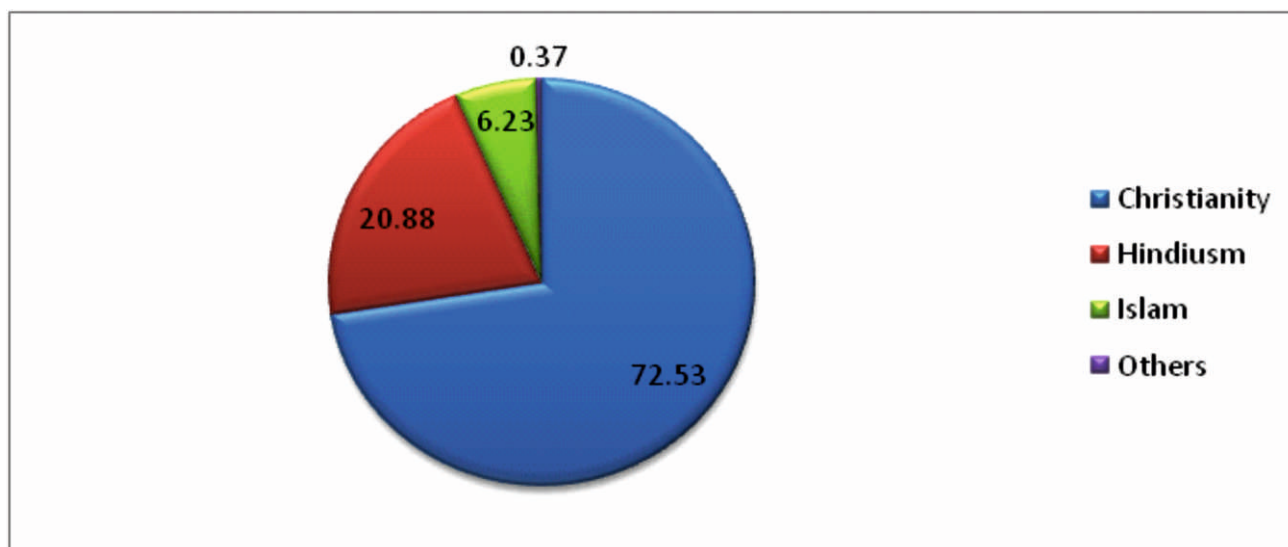


**Statement 10.2.3. Ownership of tea & snacks stalls according to religion and ownership of proprietor**

SI No.	Ownership by Religion	Count of Stalls	Percentage
1	Christianity	198	72.53
2	Hinduism	57	20.88
3	Islam	17	6.23
4	Other	1	0.37
5	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

(For details refer Tables 3.5)

**Pie Chart representation of Proprietor according to religion**



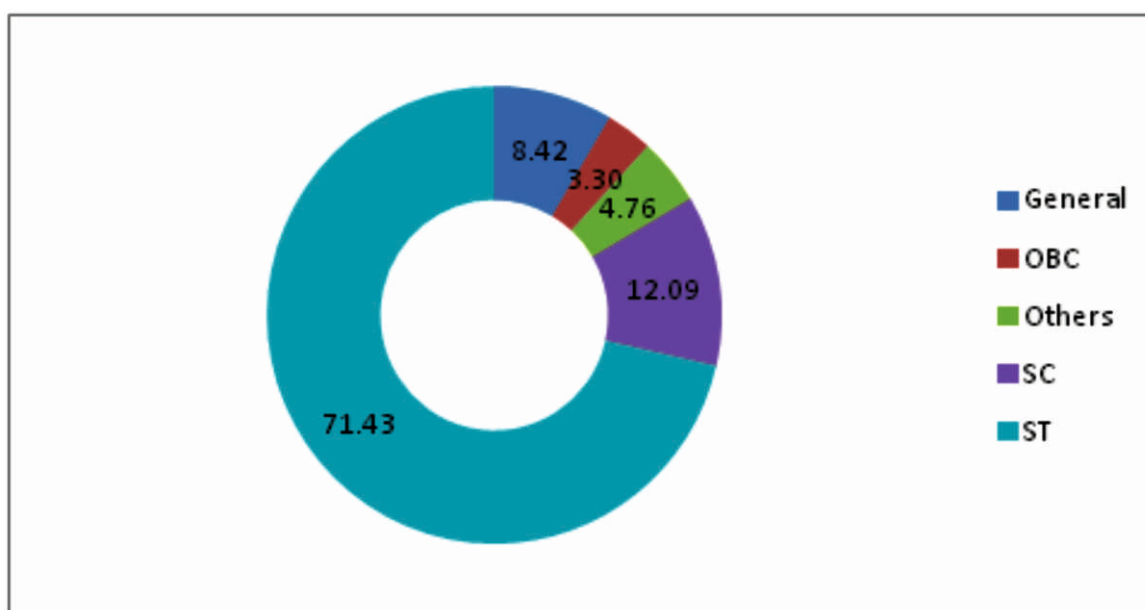
➤ Under ownership category by religion, it can be seen that 72.52% of Owners are Christian followed by Hindu Owners at 20.88%. In the ownership category by Social group, it is seen that 71.43% of owners were Scheduled Tribe followed by Scheduled Caste and General at 12.09% and 8.42% respectively.

### Ownership status by social group

Sl No.	Ownership by Social Group	Count of Stalls	Percentage
1	General	23	8.42
2	ST	195	71.43
3	SC	33	12.09
4	OBC	9	3.30
5	Others	13	4.76
6	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

(For details refer Tables 3.4)

### Pie chart representation of ownership by social group



### 10.2.4. Ownership Status by Building:

As per the survey, 84.61% of tea stalls proprietors are functioning in rented buildings, 1.46% are rent free and only 13.91% of tea stalls own buildings.

Sl. No.	Ownership Status	No. of Stalls	Percentage
1	Owned Building	38	13.91
2	Rented	231	84.61
3	Rent free	4	1.46
4	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

(For details refer Tables 3.8)

### 10.3. Registration Status

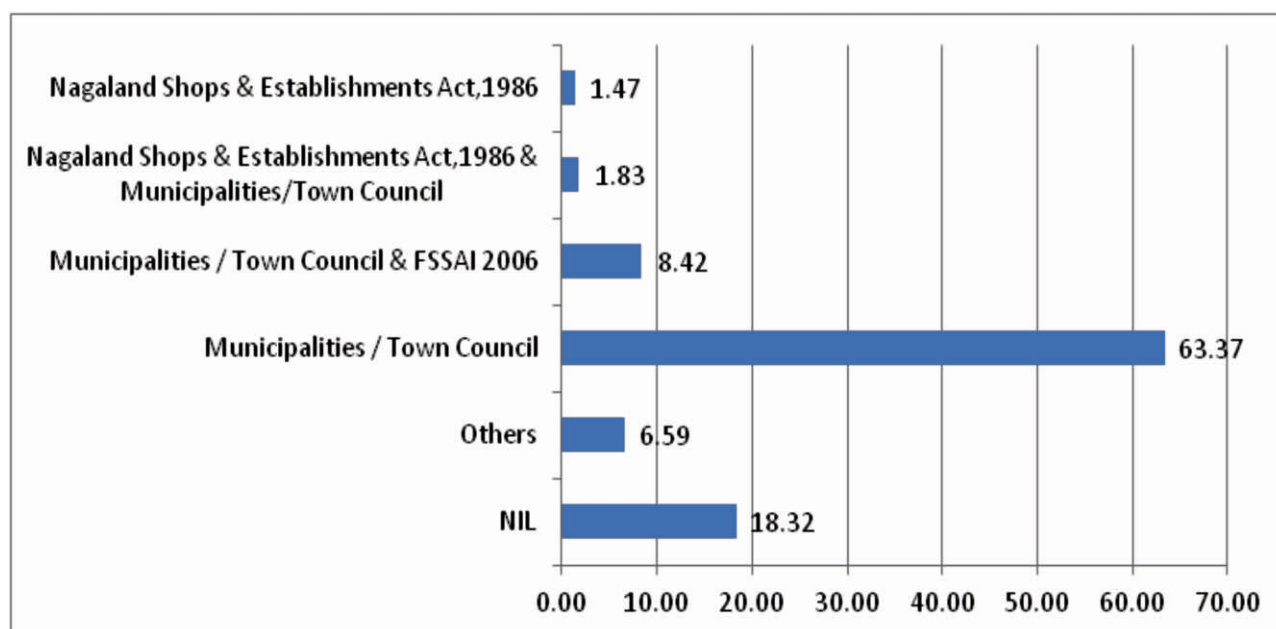
Out of total 273 stalls, maximum number i.e. 173 or 63.37% of Tea & Snack stalls are registered under Municipalities or Town council Act, 50 no. of stalls are registered under various Government Act /Authority and 50 nos. of stalls are not registered under any authority.

### Registration status under various Act/Authority

Sl. No.	Registration Act/Authority	No. of Tea Stalls	Percentage
1	Municipalities/Town Council	173	63.37
2	Municipalities/Town Council & FSSAI 2006	23	8.42
3	NSE Act, 1986 & Municipalities/Town Council	5	1.83
4	Nagaland Shops & Establishments Act,1986	4	1.47
5	Others	18	6.59
6	NIL (Not registered under any Act)	50	18.32
7	<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100</b>

(For details refer table no. 3.7)

### Registration status under various Act/Authority



### 10.4. Activities

Almost all the stalls are open from morning to evening only. Firewood and LPG are the major source of fuel for all the stalls. Only 38.46% of the stalls have their own water source and rest are dependent on public water connection and commercial water supply.