

*Chapter 1*

**POPULATION**

## POPULATION

In this chapter, population statistics has been incorporated from the gender perspective. The rural urban classification has also been included here. This chapter contains the following tables:

- 1.1:** *Rural-Urban Distribution of Sex Ratio and Decadal Growth Rate of population post Statehood.*
- 1.2:** *District-wise percent Share of Female Population in Total Population-2011*
- 1.3:** *Year-wise District-wise Sex Ratio in post Statehood Nagaland*
- 1.4:** *District-wise child population Of 0-6 aged group and population of aged 7 and above*
- 1.5:** *Sex ratio in the Age-group 0-6 Years by Residence: 2001 and 2011*
- 1.6:** *District-wise sex ratio in various age-groups in the context of developmental planning (2011)*
- 1.7:** *Sex Ratio at Birth based on Civil Registration System*
- 1.8:** *Percentage distribution of population by Age-group and sex as per 2011 Census*
- 1.9:** *Percent Distribution of Population by Sex, Marital Status and Age-Group as per 2011 census*

### POPULATION

Nagaland's population during 2001 was 19.90 lakhs which increased to 19.78 lakhs in 2011 census. It comprises of 95.38 lakhs females and 10.24 lakhs males. The decadal growth rate of population in 2001 was 64.53 % which drastically declined to - 0.58 % during 2011. The decadal growth rate of female population for the corresponding years was 65.93 % and 1.16 % respectively.

### SEX RATIO

- In 2001, the sex ratio (number of females per 1000 males) was 900 which increased to 931 during 2011 census. Sex ratio as per 2011 census for rural and urban areas is 940 and 908 respectively.
- Child sex ratio (0-6 years) during 2001 was 964 which declined to 943 in 2011. Child sex ratio as per 2011 census in the rural and urban areas is 933 and 973 respectively.
- As per 2011 census, the sex ratio for 0-19 age group was 937 and 957 for the Reproductive age group 15-45 while that of 60+ age group was 875. The sex ratio in the economically active age group (15-59 years) was 936.
- At the district level, Zunheboto has the highest sex ratio of 976 followed by Wokha (968) and the lowest sex ratio is reported at Mon district (899) and Longleng (905).
- Over the last 40 years (Post statehood) considerable improvement in sex ratio is observed

in District of Kohima (22.27%), Mokokchung (10.91%) and Dimapur(7.61%).However, the sex ratio has worsened in the districts of Peren(-3.28 %), Wokha(-1.22 %) and Mon (-0.44 %).

## MARITAL STATUS IN AGE GROUP

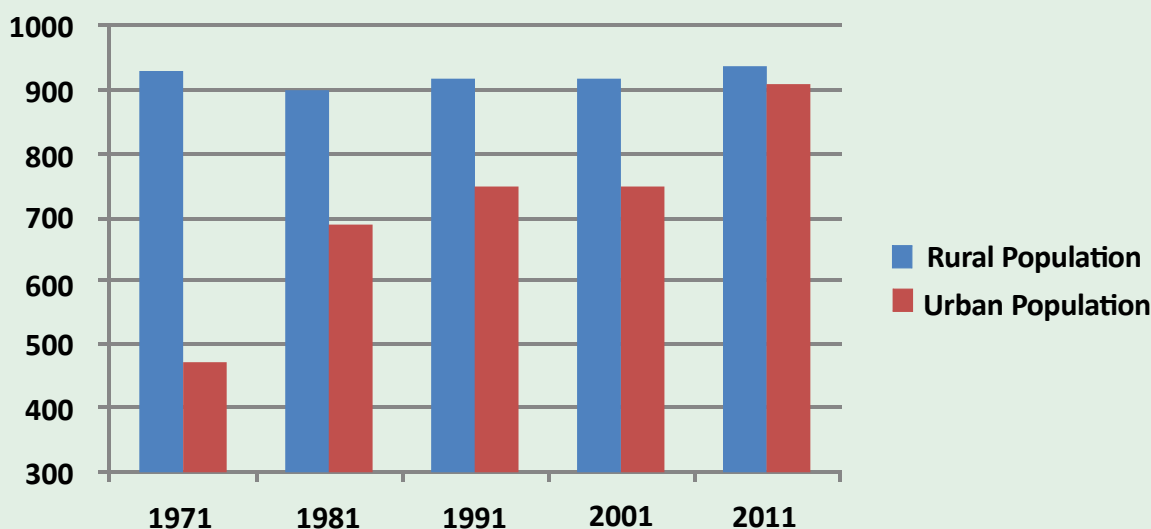
- Female population in the age group of less than 14 years who never married was 58.94%, currently married was 0.50 % and Widowed/Divorced/ Separated was 0.26 % and the corresponding status for the age group of 15-29 were 35.55 %, 28.18% and 7.45 % respectively. For the age group of 30-59 and 60+ who never married was 4.90% and 0.53 % respectively, currently married was 63.98% and 7.29 % respectively and Widowed/Divorced/ Separated was 52.34% and 39.89% respectively.

**Table-1.1: Rural-Urban Distribution of Sex Ratio and Decadal Growth Rate of population of post Statehood Nagaland.**

Sl. No.	year	Rural population			Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 male)	Urban Population			Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 male)	Total population			Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 male)	Decadal Growth Rate of Population		
		F	M	P		F	M	P		F	M	P		F	M	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	1971	223884	241171	465055	928	16481	34913	51394	472	240365	276084	516449	871	34.91	44.53	39.88
2	1981	309997	344699	654696	899	49023	71211	120234	688	359020	415910	774930	863	49.36	50.65	50.05
3	1991	479088	522235	1001323	917	89176	119047	208223	749	568264	641282	1209546	886	58.28	54.19	56.08
4	2001	787533	859716	1647249	916	155362	187425	342787	829	942895	1047141	1990036	900	65.93	63.29	64.53
5	2011	682064	725472	1407536	940	271789	299177	570966	908	953853	1024649	1978502	931	1.16	(-)2.15	(-)0.58

*M-male, F-female & P-person*

### Rural urban sex ratio

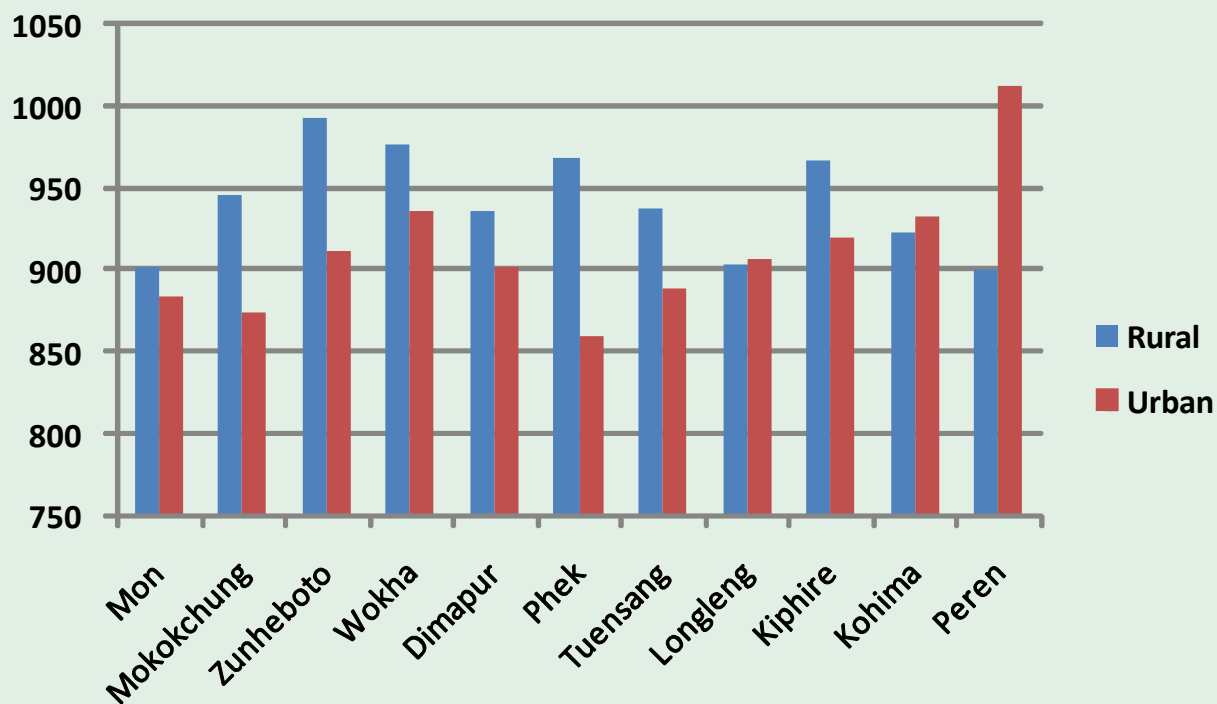


**Table-1.2: District-wise Percentage share of Female Population in Total Population-2011**

Sl. No.	District	% Share of women			Sex Ratio (female per 1000 male)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Nagaland	48.46	47.6	48.21	940	908	931
1	Mon	47.42	46.92	47.35	902	884	899
2	Mokokchung	48.61	46.67	48.06	946	875	925
3	Zunheboto	49.82	47.71	49.4	993	912	976
4	Wokha	49.42	48.38	49.2	977	937	968
5	Dimapur	48.36	47.46	47.89	937	903	919
6	Phek	49.2	46.23	48.76	969	860	951
7	Tuensang	48.4	47.05	48.15	938	889	929
8	Longleng	47.49	47.58	47.5	904	908	905
9	Kiphire	49.16	47.92	48.89	967	920	956
10	Kohima	48.01	48.3	48.14	924	934	928
11	Peren	47.37	50.3	47.79	900	1,012	915

Source: 1. Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima. 2. Statistical Handbook of Nagaland, 2013.

**District wise sex ratio**



**Table-1.3: Decade-wise and District-wise Sex Ratio in post Statehood Nagaland**

Sl. No.	District	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011	% improvement over last 40 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mon	903	873	872	879	899	-0.44
2	Mokokchung	834	906	912	919	925	10.91
3	Zunheboto	978	959	964	947	976	-0.20
4	Wokha	980	919	917	927	968	-1.22
5	Dimapur	NA	NA	NA	854	919	7.61
6	Phek	907	873	880	921	951	4.85
7	Tuensang	911	892	889	900	929	1.98
8	Longleng	NA	NA	NA	889	905	1.80
9	Kiphire	NA	NA	NA	900	956	6.22
10	Kohima	759	784	856	898	928	22.27
11	Peren	NA	NA	NA	946	915	-3.28
12	Nagaland	871	863	886	900	931	6.89

*Note: Sl.No. 5,8,9 and 11 calculated on decadal change.*

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

Table 1.4: District-wise child population of 0-6 aged group and population of aged 7 and above 2011 census

Sl No.	State/ District	Total Population		Child Population in the Group (0-6)			Population (Aged 7 and above)			
		Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<b>Nagaland</b>	<b>19,78,502</b>	<b>10,24,649</b>	<b>9,53,853</b>	<b>2,91,071</b>	<b>1,49,785</b>	<b>1,41,286</b>	<b>16,87,431</b>	<b>8,74,864</b>	<b>8,12,567</b>
1	Kohima	2,67,988	1,38,966	1,29,022	36,286	18,279	18,007	2,31,702	1,20,687	1,11,015
2	Dimapur	3,78,811	1,97,394	1,81,417	50,898	25,889	25,009	3,27,913	1,71,505	1,56,408
3	Phek	1,63,418	83,743	79,675	27,752	14,505	13,247	1,35,666	69,238	66,428
4	Mokokchung	1,94,622	1,01,092	93,530	20,536	10,534	10,002	1,74,086	90,558	83,528
5	Wokha	1,66,343	84,505	81,838	20,138	10,298	9,840	1,46,205	74,207	71,998
6	Zunheboto	1,40,757	71,217	69,540	20,093	10,316	9,777	1,20,664	60,901	59,763
7	Tuensang	1,96,596	1,01,933	94,663	35,790	18,516	17,274	1,60,806	83,417	77,389
8	Mon	2,50,260	1,31,753	1,18,507	40,342	21,099	19,243	2,09,918	1,10,654	99,264
9	Peren	95,219	49,714	45,505	15,415	7,967	7,448	79,804	41,747	38,057
10	Kiphire	74,004	37,830	36,174	14,711	7,550	7,161	59,293	30,280	29,013
11	Longleng	50,484	26,502	23,982	9,110	4,832	4,278	41,374	21,670	19,704

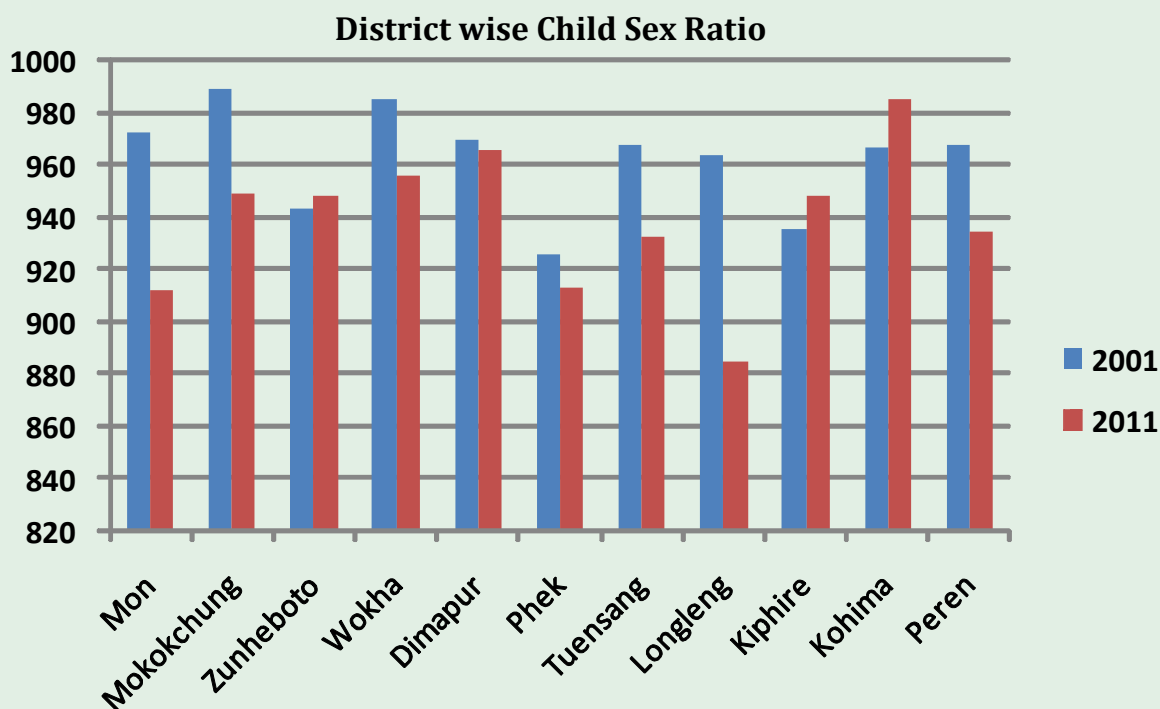
Source:-Directorate Of Census Operation

Table-1.5: Sex-ratio in the Age-group 0-6 Years by Residence 2001 and 2011

Sl. No.	District	2001			2011		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mon	979	903	973	909	935	912
2	Mokokchung	1002	917	989	949	951	949
3	Zunheboto	955	878	944	929	1042	948
4	Wokha	995	950	985	947	995	956
5	Dimapur	979	951	970	970	962	966
6	Phek	926	924	926	906	966	913
7	Tuensang	966	978	968	927	962	933
8	Longleng	964	N.A	964	869	997	885
9	Kiphire	936	N.A	936	944	968	948
10	Kohima	981	940	967	981	991	985
11	Peren	968	N.A	968	922	1012	935
12	Nagaland	969	939	964	933	973	943

Note: N.A(not available)

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.



**Table-1.6: District-wise sex ratio in various age-groups in the context of developmental planning as per 2011 Population Census**

Sl. No.	District	Early Childhood (0-6)	Girl Child (0-19)	Reproductive Age (15-45)	Economically Active (15-59)	Old Age (60+)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Mon	912	901	931	906	830
2	Mokokchung	949	916	936	919	962
3	Zunheboto	948	963	1013	984	883
4	Wokha	956	957	1006	973	821
5	Dimapur	966	959	945	930	770
6	Phek	913	929	996	952	991
7	Tuensang	933	917	975	934	788
8	Longleng	885	908	946	915	828
9	Kiphire	948	935	1009	964	841
10	Kohima	985	968	918	928	1020
11	Peren	935	918	933	920	879
12	Nagaland	943	937	957	936	875

Note: Sl. No. 5 supposed to be from the age group of 15-45 years has been taken as 15-44 years due to none availability of break-up data.

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

**Table-1.7: District-wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on Registered events Combined (Rural+Urban).**

Sl. No.	District	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Mon	885	879	880	880	878	794	924	945
2	Mokokchung	811	899	900	900	899	970	996	999
3	Zunheboto	868	903	904	904	899	1062	1046	942
4	Wokha	893	913	913	913	912	848	873	742
5	Dimapur	1047	939	939	938	861	760	823	961
6	Phek	932	959	959	959	955	828	802	978
7	Tuensang	840	875	877	877	870	808	660	907
8	Longleng	985	865	867	867	863	846	888	966
9	Kiphire	1200	765	770	771	755	911	906	1063
10	Kohima	803	752	760	761	849	934	851	1084
11	Peren	662	472	477	479	592	818	730	939
12	Nagaland	883	871	873	873	873	860	897	952

Source: 1.Vital Statistics of India Based on The Civil Registration System(2009 to 2013), ORGI.  
2.RB&D Section, DES Nagaland (2014-2016).

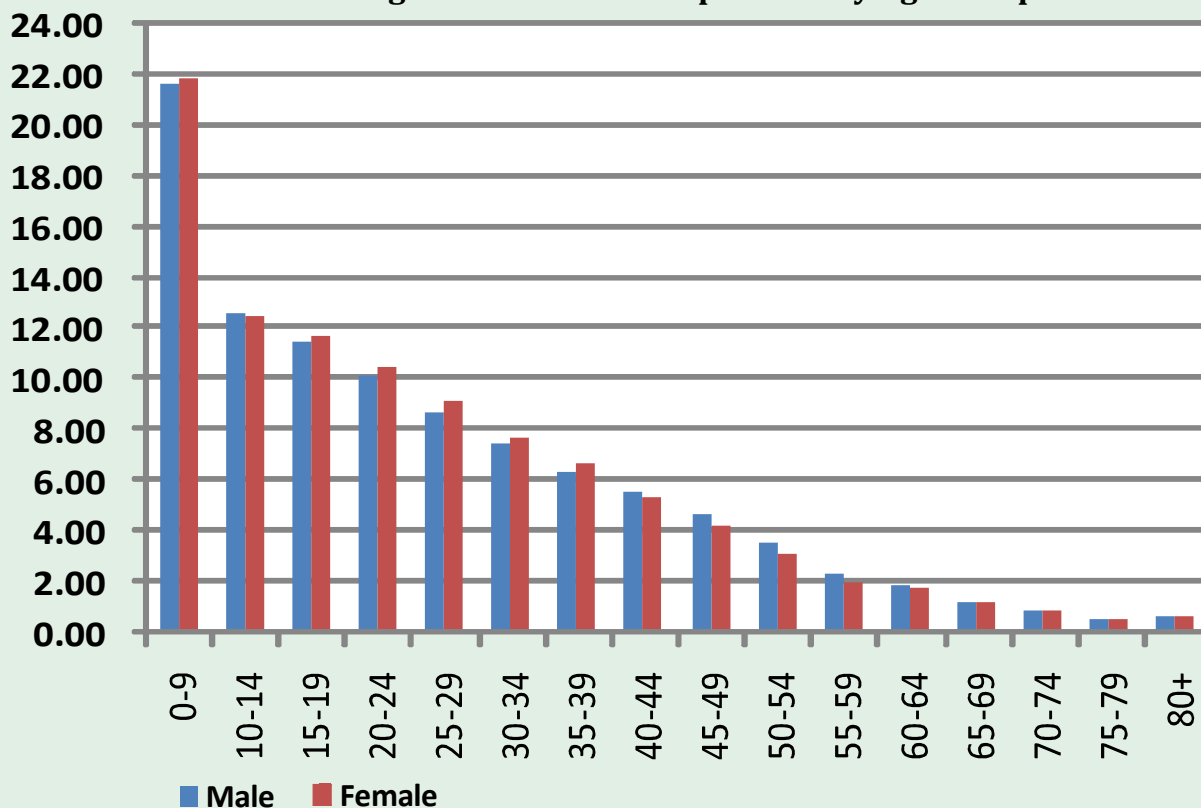


**Table-1.8: Percentage distribution of population in Nagaland by Age-group and sex as per 2011 Census.**

Sl. No.	Age-group	Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2	0-9	21.75	21.66	21.85	22.80	22.90	22.69	19.17	18.66	19.74
3	10-14	12.57	12.61	12.52	12.87	13.05	12.68	11.83	11.56	12.12
4	15-19	11.61	11.52	11.70	11.50	11.49	11.52	11.86	11.58	12.16
5	20-24	10.33	10.13	10.55	9.92	9.78	10.06	11.35	10.97	11.76
6	25-29	8.94	8.74	9.15	8.32	8.08	8.58	10.47	10.37	10.58
7	30-34	7.58	7.47	7.70	7.14	7.00	7.29	8.66	8.60	8.72
8	35-39	6.48	6.31	6.66	6.19	5.94	6.47	7.19	7.23	7.14
9	40-44	5.52	5.63	5.41	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.82	6.16	5.44
10	45-49	4.44	4.66	4.19	4.36	4.50	4.21	4.62	5.05	4.15
11	50-54	3.33	3.53	3.12	3.38	3.50	3.25	3.21	3.60	2.79
12	55-59	2.19	2.32	2.06	2.26	2.33	2.18	2.04	2.29	1.77
13	60-64	1.85	1.92	1.77	2.00	2.05	1.95	1.46	1.60	1.30
14	65-69	1.23	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.37	1.32	0.93	0.96	0.90
15	70-74	0.89	0.90	0.87	1.02	1.04	1.00	0.57	0.57	0.56
16	75-79	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.34	0.34	0.33
17	80+	0.70	0.72	0.67	0.79	0.84	0.74	0.46	0.43	0.50
18	Age not stated	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.03
19	Less than 18	41.46	41.37	41.56	42.78	43.08	42.47	38.20	37.23	39.26
20	Less than 21	48.43	48.24	48.63	49.69	49.43	49.43	45.32	44.13	46.64

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

**Percentage distribution of Population by Age Group & Sex**



**Table-1.9: Percentage Distribution of Population in Nagaland by Sex, Marital status and Age-group as per 2011 Census.**

Age-group		Males			Females		
		Never married (in%)	Currently Married (in%)	W/D/S (in%)	Never married (in%)	Currently Married (in%)	W/D/S (in%)
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less than 14	54.79	0.24	0.47	58.94	0.50	0.26
	15-29	38.98	16.47	8.89	35.55	28.18	7.45
	30-59	5.66	70.94	61.03	4.90	63.98	52.34
	60+	0.47	12.29	38.37	0.53	7.29	39.89
	Age not stated	0.10	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.06
	Less than 18	65.98	0.56	0.87	70.50	1.78	0.44
	Less than 21	76.33	1.65	1.66	80.40	5.29	1.24
Rural	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less then 14	56.70	0.24	0.45	60.46	0.49	0.27
	15-29	37.26	16.11	8.52	34.17	26.93	7.82
	30-59	5.44	69.59	49.69	4.72	64.12	48.93
	60+	0.49	14.00	41.19	0.55	8.40	42.92
	Age not stated	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.07
	Less than 18	67.79	0.58	0.80	71.83	1.77	0.52
	Less than 21	77.95	1.76	1.57	81.51	5.27	1.35
Urban	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less then 14	49.96	0.23	0.52	55.08	0.52	0.26
	15-29	43.35	17.28	10.11	39.07	31.27	6.51
	30-59	6.23	73.93	60.46	5.35	63.64	61.04
	60+	0.42	8.54	28.80	0.47	4.56	32.15
	Age not stated	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.04
	Less than 18	61.37	0.53	1.09	67.13	1.79	0.44
	Less than 21	72.24	1.40	1.98	77.59	5.36	0.95

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.